

ADA Essentials for Accessible Aquatic Facilities: Why Accessibility Matters

BY ED BAUER

Aquatic access is more than compliance—it provides freedom of movement, therapeutic benefits, and a sense of inclusion for students and staff with mobility challenges. Ensuring full access protects both student well-being and institutional reputation.

Core ADA Requirements (Since 2012)

Accessibility must extend to:

- Parking & walkways
- Locker rooms & restrooms
- Route to the pool deck
- Accessible entry into the pool

Pool Entry Rules:

- **Under 300 linear ft.:** 1 accessible entry (lift or sloped entry).
- Over 300 linear ft.: 2 accessible entries—preferably different types.

Lift Essentials:

- Must be installed and operational whenever the pool is open.
- Users must be able to operate from deck
 & water levels independently.

- Clear deck space required for wheelchairs/scooters.
- **300 lb. minimum capacity** (higher recommended).

Official Standards: Access Board ADA Guidelines, Chapter 10.

Choosing a Pool Lift: Two Main Options

Battery-Powered Lifts

- Higher lifetime cost
- Batteries require daily charging & frequent replacement
- Electronic components prone to corrosion
- Multiple moving parts that require scheduled maintenance
- Increased staff labor

Water-Powered Lifts

- No operating expense
- Minimal maintenance: clean & inspect
- Highly reliable—runs as long as the city water system does
- Eco-friendly; can support LEED certification

Best Fit for Colleges:

Water-powered lifts generally offer the strongest long-term value for institutional settings with high usage and limited maintenance staffing.

Maintenance Snapshot

Battery-Powered

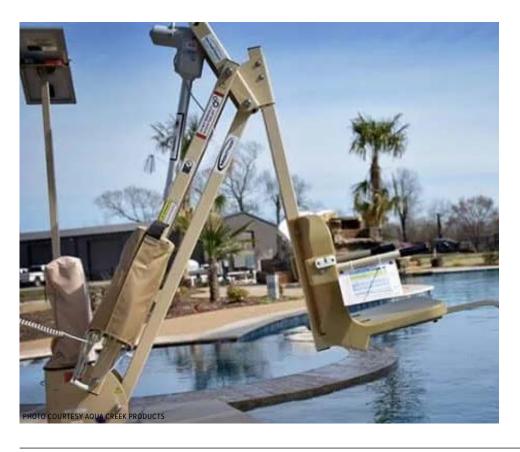
Charge main & backup batteries daily Replace batteries regularly Maintain remotes, actuators, gears, contacts, and lubricated parts

Avoid overheating—often requires staffing to move batteries in/out

Water-Powered

- Turn on water each morning
- Cycle lift up/down to bleed air





- Then ready for all-day use—no further staff attention needed
- Net-zero energy: lift water returns to pool

Common Misconceptions

"We'll activate the lift if someone asks." Incorrect—ADA requires lifts to be installed and functional at all times the pool is open.

"Accessibility equipment won't get used."
Many students rely on warm-water movement for **therapy, rehabilitation, and mobility,** even if they do not disclose it.

"Any lift meets ADA requirements."

Devices must be usable independently, have proper deck clearance, and match actual facility conditions.

ABOUT THE AUTHOR: Ed Bauer has been in publishing for over twenty years. He worked on the staff at Mount Union College.

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